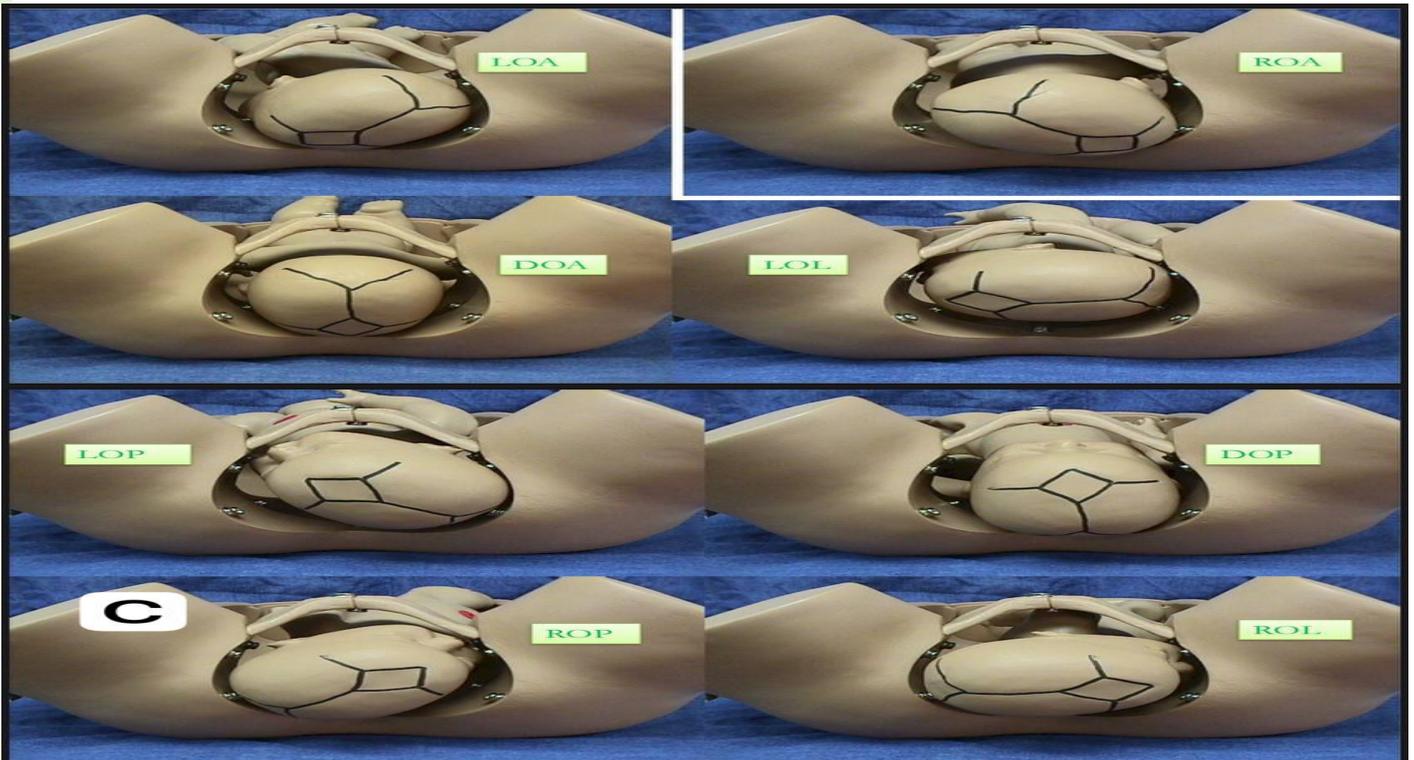
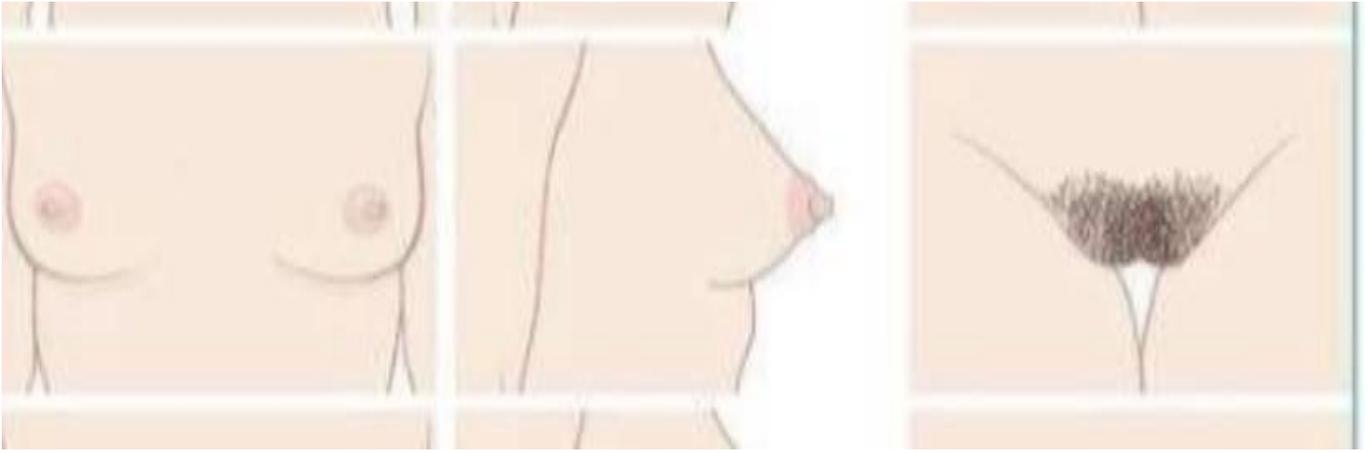


Q1



- 1 What is the most common fetal head position in early labour, and why?
- 2 What is the most common fetal head position during second stage of labour, and why?
- 3 Which of the illustrated positions represents a deflexed head position, and why?
- 4 In the illustrated stages of delivery, what movement of the fetal head occurs to allow delivery?
- 5 What is the fetal head position shown in picture (C)?

Q2



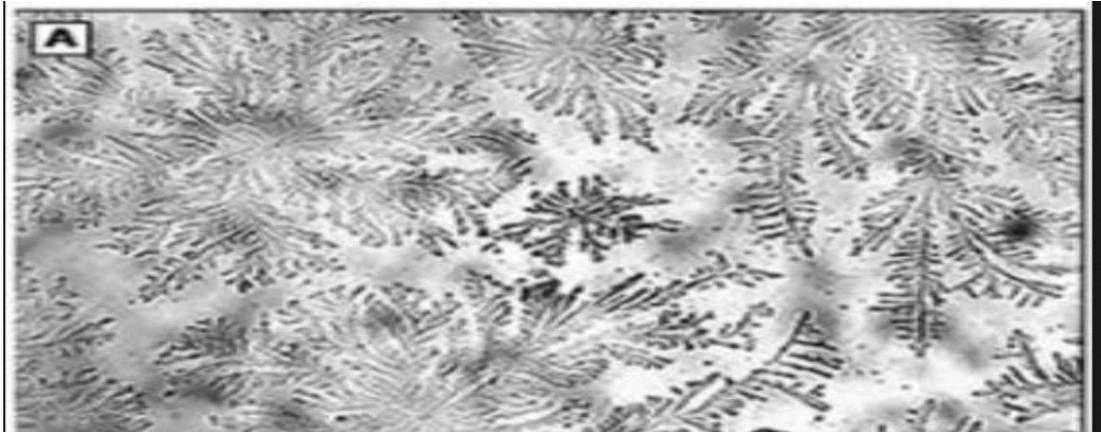
- 1 What is the name of this staging system?
- 2 According to the pictures, what is the stage?
- 3 What are the physical consequences of puberty?
- 4 What hormonal changes occur before and after puberty?

| | pre-puberty | post-puberty |
|----------|-------------|--------------|
| Estrogen | | |
| LH | | |
| FSH | | |
| GnRh | | |

- 5 What are puberty-related disorders, and at what age do they usually present?

Q3 A 25-year-old woman, G2P1, at 35 weeks of gestation presents to the emergency room complaining of sudden leakage of clear fluid per vagina for the past 3 hours.

She denies vaginal bleeding or abdominal pain. She reports good fetal movement.



1 What is the name of this test ?

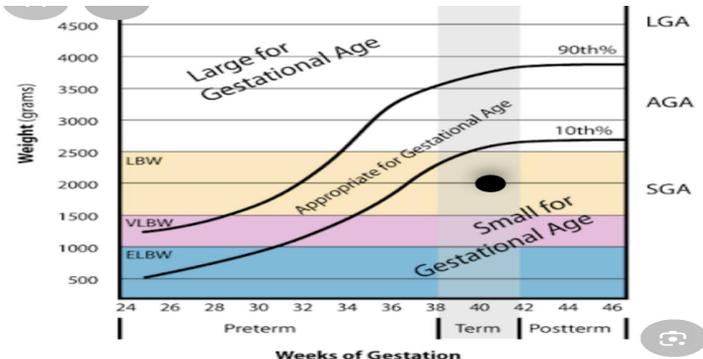
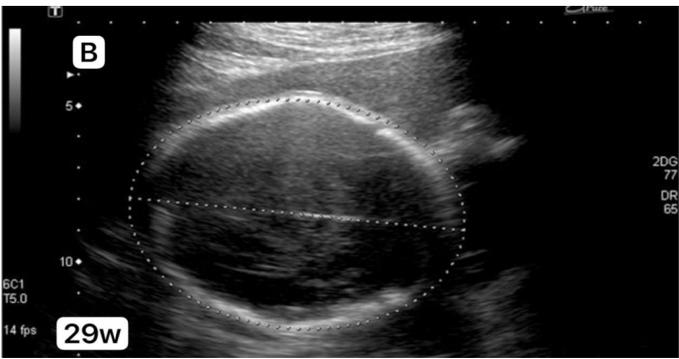
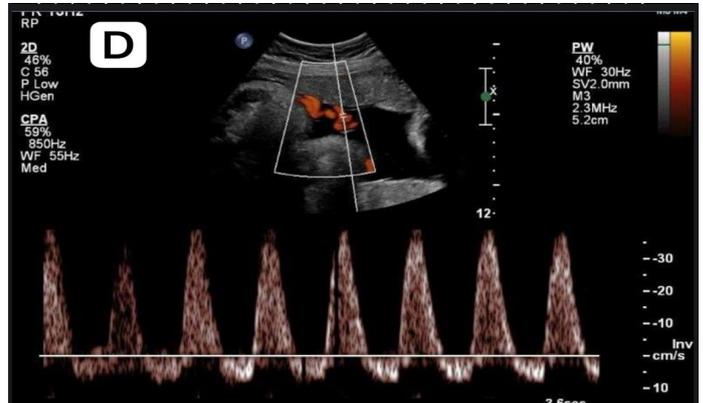
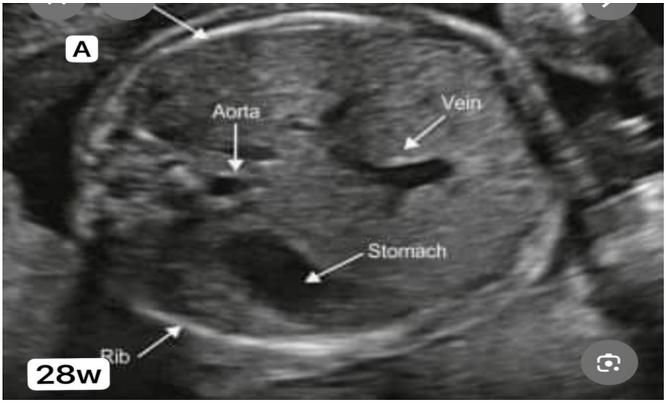
2 What is your diagnosis ?

3 What additional questions would you ask in the history?

4 How would you confirm your diagnosis and how to assess the mother and the fetal condition to ensure their wellbeing?

5 when would you like to deliver the patient?

6 What is the best plan of management for this patient ?



For a 34-week pregnant woman :

- 1 Identify the fetal growth parameters shown in pictures A and B.
- 2 What is the clinical significance of the parameter in picture A?
- 3 What is the most likely diagnosis based on these parameters, and why?
- 4 List the causes that support this diagnosis.

According to Picture D:

- 1 What is the main finding shown in the image?
- 2 What is the appropriate management/treatment for this finding?

Q5

A 35-year-old female, G3P2, comes to the clinic for her routine Pap smear screening. The cytology result shows CIN2 .



1 What is the name of this procedure?

Picture A

2 What is the finding illustrated in the picture A?

3 What does it indicate ?

4 What is next step ?

Picture B

1 What is the stain used in the image B?

2 What is considered the normal finding ?

3 If the result approved CIN2.

What is your plan of management?

Q6

Case: A 56-year-old woman presents with mild vaginal bleeding for the first time in 5 years.

Questions:

- 1 What is the most likely diagnosis?
- 2 What history questions would you ask that are relevant to her bleeding?
- 3 What is the differential diagnosis (DDx)?
- 4 What is the next step/investigation to help narrow the DDx?
- 5 She underwent hysteroscopy and endometrial biopsy, which was sent to pathology. The pathologist reported adenocarcinoma. What is the next management step?
- 6 If she undergoes hysterectomy with bilateral oophorectomy, bilateral salpingectomy, and bilateral lymphadenectomy, what is the purpose of removing the lymph nodes (LN)?