

• CHILD ABUSE:

1) A child presents to you 5 days after experiencing trauma suspicious for abuse.

Reporting the case to the authorities is:

- A. Elective
- B. Forbidden
- C. Dependent on the child's medical condition
- D. Mandatory

Answer: d

2) All of the following are manifestations of child abuse except:

- A. Multiple lesions of cigarette burns
- B. Multiple bruises of different colors
- C. Sexual abuse
- D. All are correct answers

Answer: d

3) Limb injuries in child abuse do not include which of the following?

- A. Avulsion of metaphysis
- B. Ring fracture
- C. Spiral fracture
- D. Fractures at any site in diaphysis, may be multiple
- E. Slipped epiphysis

Answer: b

4) You have examined these children in the emergency department. Which one is least likely to be a victim of physical abuse?

- A. Child with a fracture of the left ulna and a burn on the right leg
- B. Child with three bruises of different ages on the back, right arm, and leg
- C. Child with two separate cigarette burns on the shoulder
- D. Child with ruptured frenulum
- E. Child with fracture of the left tibi

Answer: e

5) Which of the following statements is true regarding bucket handle fractures?

- A. Bucket handle fracture happens only in non-accidental injury
- B. Bucket handle fracture happens only in accidental injury
- C. Bucket handle fracture happens in both accidental and non-accidental injury

Answer: ~~a~~ chat gpt

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6) Shaken baby syndrome is characterized by all of the following except:

- A. Retinal hemorrhage
- B. Subdural hemorrhage
- C. Subarachnoid hemorrhage
- D. Depressed occipital fracture

Answer: d

7) Multiple choice: All of the following are seen in Shaken Baby Syndrome except:

- A. Extradural hemorrhage
- B. Subdural hemorrhage
- C. Subarachnoid hemorrhage
- D. Depressed comminuted fracture in skull
- E. Retinal hemorrhage

Answer: d

8) Subdural hematoma, subarachnoid hematoma, retinal involvement with encephalopathy in a child is a case of:

- A. Called shaken baby syndrome and indicates child abuse
- B. Called shaken baby syndrome and when accompanied with corner or bucket handle fracture indicate child abuse

Answer: a

9) Investigation not used in child abuse : fundoscopy

10) Wrong about scalds in child abuse:

- A. Unusual sites
- B. Rectal temperature changes after
- C. None of the above

Answer: ~~b~~

11) Site of fracture in child abuse : parieto-occipital

c

12) Criteria of moist burn (scald) in child abuse doesn't include:

- A. Stripped pattern
- B. Clear cut line of immersion
- C. Burns in unlikely sites
- D. Involvement of body creases
- E. Usually bilateral in lower limb

Answer: ~~a~~

D "crease is spared"

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Answer: a ??

37) Which of the following findings is characteristic of a non-accidental burn (child abuse)?

- a) Irregular burn margins with splash marks
- b) Accidental spill pattern on upper chest
- c) Uniform burn margins with absence of splash marks
- d) Isolated superficial burn over bony prominence
- e) Small scattered blisters on fingertips

answer:c

31) Which of the following indicates physical abuse in a child?

- a) Single superficial bruise
- b) Multiple injuries of different ages
- c) Isolated scratch
- d) Accidental fall with bruise on one extremity
- e) Minor abrasion on knee

answer:b

24) Which of the following is correct regarding Shaken Baby Syndrome?

- a) Usually causes only superficial bruises
- b) May be associated with rib fractures
- c) Does not cause intracranial injury
- d) Typically involves limb fractures only
- e) Always shows external signs of trauma

answer:b