

## • ASPHYXIA :

1) Wrong about ligature strangulation: **"incomplete ligature"**

2) All are signs of hanging except:

- a. Transverse
- b. Incomplete
- c. Patterned ligature
- d. Situated above thyroid

Answer: a

3.) This finding is seen with other signs such as petechial hemorrhage, what is the mechanism of these signs?

- A. Compression
- B. Cut
- C. None of the above

Answer: A

4.) Person hanged himself with a knot to the back of his neck, this is:

- A. Typical hanging
- B. Atypical hanging

Answer: a

5.) Causes of death in hanging include all the following EXCEPT:

- A. Cerebral anemia
- B. Reflex vagal inhibition
- C. Laryngeal spasm
- D. Fracture of the first cervical vertebra
- E. Pushing the tongue base against the posterior pharyngeal wall

Answer: d

6) Rope marks in strangulation are:

- A. Less marked than in hanging
- B. Oblique symmetrical
- C. Transverse asymmetrical
- D. High in the neck
- E. Incomplete

Answer: ~~C??~~

A

7) Postmortem hanging is characterized by the following EXCEPT:

- a. Dribbling of saliva
- b. Signs dragging of the body
- c. Signs of struggle
- d. Another cause of death other than hanging
- e. Hypostasis may not be in the lower limb

Answer: a

8) Most common sign in strangulation : **Bleeding from mouth and nose**

9) Death due to CO<sub>2</sub> exposure is a type of:

- a) Histotoxic anoxia.
- b) Stagnant anoxia.
- c) Anoxic anoxia.
- d) Anemic anoxia.
- e) Irritant anoxia.

Answer: c

10) Death due to H<sub>2</sub>S exposure is a type of:

Select one:

- a. Histotoxic anoxia.
- b. Stagnant anoxia.
- c. Anoxic anoxia.
- d. Anemic anoxia.
- e. Irritant anoxia.

Answer: a

11) sure sign of antemortem hanging:

**saliva dribbling**

**39) Which of the following findings is characteristic of ligature strangulation (compared to hanging)?**

- a) Oblique mark above the thyroid cartilage
- b) Transverse mark at or below the level of thyroid cartilage
- c) Presence of cervical spine fracture
- d) Body found suspended with partial hanging
- e) Saliva dribbling from the mouth

**answer:b**

**38) Which of the following is FALSE regarding throttling (manual strangulation)?**

- a) Bruises and nail marks may be seen on the neck
- b) Fracture of hyoid bone may occur
- c) Congestion and petechial hemorrhages are common
- d) Presence of ligature mark
- e) Cyanosis may be present

**answer:d**

a. Hypoxic anoxia.

b. Stagnant anoxia.

c. Anoxic anoxia.

d. Anemic anoxia.

e. Irritant anoxia.

Answer: