

Anatomy (1-2)

Dr.Ayman khanfour questions

1. Which of the followings form the lower border of the heart?

- a)Right atrium.
- b)Right ventricle.
- c)Right atrium and right ventricle.
- d)Right and left ventricles.
- e)Left ventricle and left atrium.

Ans:d

2. The sternocostal surface of the heart is formed mainly from:

- a)Left ventricle.
- b)Right ventricle.
- c)Right atrium.
- d)Left atrium.

Ans:b

3. The apex of the heart is formed by:

- a)Right atrium.
- b)Right ventricle.
- c)Left ventricle.
- d)Left atrium

Ans:c

4. Concerning the heart, the following statements are true EXCEPT:

- A)The right border of the heart is formed completely by the right ventricle.
- B)The base of the heart is formed mainly by the left atrium.
- c)The apex of the heart is formed by the left ventricle.
- d)The base of the heart lies opposite T. 5 - T. 8 vertebrae in the recumbent position.
- e)The diaphragmatic surface is formed mainly by the left ventricle.

Ans:A



5)The following are true as regard the superior mediastinum EXCEPT:

- A)It is bounded anteriorly by the manubrium sterni.
- B)It contains the oesophagus and trachea.
- c)It contains the sympathetic trunk in its posterior part.
- d)It is bounded posteriorly by the upper two thoracic vertebrae.
- e)Thoracic duct.

Ans:d

6. The following structures are contents of the superior mediastinum EXCEPT:

- a) Oesophagus.
- b)Arch of aorta.
- c)Right recurrent laryngeal nerve.
- d)Trachea.
- e)Right phrenic nerve.

Ans:c

7. The following structures are contents of the superior mediastinum EXCEPT:

- a)Left brachiocephalic vein.
- b)Whole length of the superior vena cava.
- c)Right brachiocephalic vein.
- d)Arch of aorta.
- e)Big vessels of the arch of the aorta.

Ans:b

8)The following are contents of the middle mediastinum EXCEPT:

- A)Ascending aorta.
- B)Pulmonary trunk.
- C)Thymus.
- D)Heart.
- E)Left phrenic nerve.

Ans:c



10. Which of the following structures is present in the superior mediastinum?

- a) Sternopericardial ligaments.
- b) Trachea.
- c) Inferior vena cava. .
- d) Descending aorta.

Ans:b

11. The posterior mediastinum includes the following structures EXCEPT:

- a) Ascending aorta.
- b) Azygos vein.
- c) Descending aorta
- d) Sympathetic trunk:
- e) Oesophagus.

Ans:A

12. All the following structures are present in the posterior mediastinum EXCEPT:

- a. Descending thoracic aorta.
- b. Thoracic duct.
- c. Trachea.
- d. Azygos vein.
- e. Oesophagus.

Ans:c

13. The following structures are taking place at the level of the sternal angle EXCEPT:

EXCEPT:

- a. Beginning of the descending thoracic aorta.
- b. Termination of the SVC
- c. Bifurcation of the trachea.
- d. Bifurcation of the pulmonary trunk.

Ans:b



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